

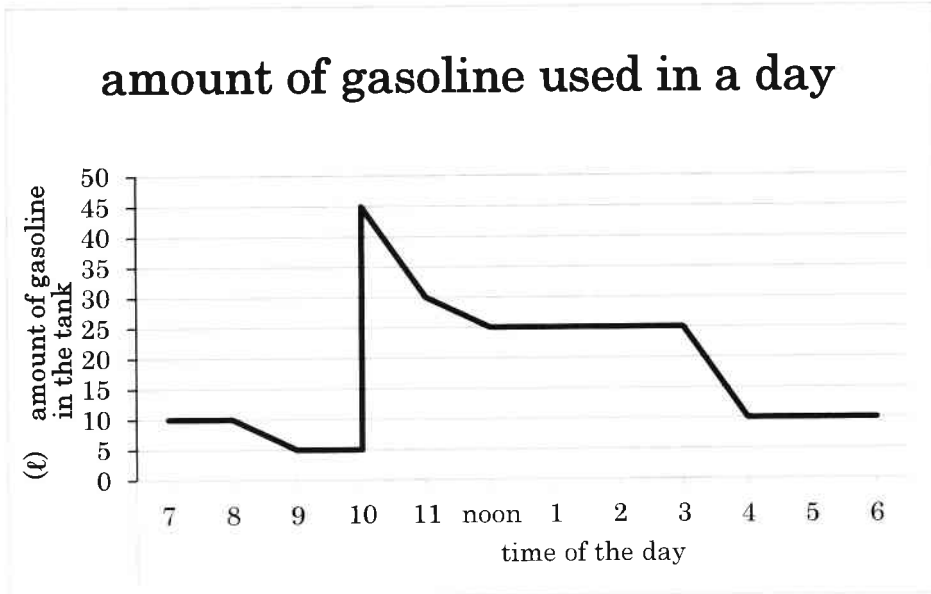
平成26年度
入学試験問題
(40分)
英語
(アカデミーコース)

学校法人 成美学園
福知山成美高等学校

受験上の注意

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 解答はすべて解答用紙に記入下さい。
- 試験中に問題冊子および解答用紙の汚れなどに気付いた場合は、手を上げて監督者に知らせ下さい。

【A】下のグラフはある車のある1日のガソリン消費量を表したものである。下記の英文の に入る最も適切なものをそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。



- The driver bought gasoline at .
 - 8 a.m.
 - 9 a.m.
 - 10 a.m.
 - 4 p.m.
- On the day, the car used .
 - 10 ℓ of gasoline
 - 35 ℓ of gasoline
 - 40 ℓ of gasoline
 - 45 ℓ of gasoline
- At 1 p.m. there were .
 - 25 ℓ of gasoline in the tank
 - 30 ℓ of gasoline in the tank
 - 35 ℓ of gasoline in the tank
 - 40 ℓ of gasoline in the tank
- Between 7 a.m. and 6 p.m. the car stopped for .
 - 5 hours
 - 6 hours
 - 7 hours
 - 8 hours

5. At 6 p.m. the car had .
- A. more gasoline than at 7 a.m.
 - B. less gasoline than at noon
 - C. the same gasoline at 9 a.m.
 - D. no gasoline

[B] 次の英文を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

Fair Trade started about fifty years ago in Europe. At that time, in many parts of the world, people working on farms had a big problem. ① [couldn't / enough / live / make / money / they / to]. Shops sold coffee beans and got money, and farm owners got money, too. But the money didn't go to the workers on the farms.

There was ② another problem. A lot of children had to work on farms, too. But they didn't get any money from the farm owners. Many children couldn't go to school.

Then Fair Trade started. Shops which supported Fair Trade began to buy things from the farm owners at higher prices. The farm owners were very happy when ③ they did it. For example, when a kilogram of coffee was sold for about 160 yen, the shops bought a kilogram of coffee for about 300 yen. People that joined Fair Trade got more money than people that didn't join Fair Trade. As a result, ④ some changes happened. Farm owners began to give more money to the workers. Children didn't have to work. New schools for children were built.

Now many people around the world are interested in Fair Trade. If we don't choose Fair Trade coffee and buy other coffee, it will be cheaper, but if we choose Fair Trade coffee, it will help many workers and many children in developing countries. ⑤ We should learn about Fair Trade and think about what we can do.

1. ①[]の単語を並べかえて、意味の通る英文を完成しなさい。
2. 下線部②の具体的な内容を日本語で説明しなさい。
3. 下線部③をtheyとitが指すものを明らかにして、和訳しなさい。
4. 下線部④の具体的な内容を3つ、日本語で答えなさい。
5. 下線部⑤を和訳しなさい。

【C】 次の英文を読んで、設問1～5は問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、設問6～10は英文の に入る最も適切なものをそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

The idea of Mother's Day is a very old idea. This idea dates back to the *ancient Egyptians, who celebrated a day to honor *Isis, the mother of the *pharaohs. The Egyptians were not the only ones who felt the need to honor their mothers. The ancient Greeks celebrated a day to honor *Rhea, the mother of the gods. The Romans built a temple to the mother of the gods, named Magna Mater. They also held a celebration every March in her honor. The early Christians celebrated a day to honor Mary, the mother of *Jesus. Later, English Christians expanded the celebration to honor all mothers. This English holiday was called "Mothering Sunday." When the English *colonists came to America, they did not have time for Mothering Sunday, so the holiday was not celebrated in America.

During the *U.S. Civil War, mothers on both sides of the war lost sons. Sad mothers from both sides had meetings. Sometimes families had been torn apart by the war. In 1868, Ann Reeves Jarvis started a group to help families get back together after the war. This group tried to set up a "Mothers' Friendship Day" for mothers who had lost sons in the war. Ann Reeves Jarvis died in 1905, so she did not see that the day became popular.

Another woman, Julia Ward Howe was also against the war. She was also against *slavery. She announced the first official Mother's Day in 1870, and held an *anti-war Mother's Day *observance. She funded this observance with her own money every year for several years, but an annual Mother's Day celebration still did not catch on in the U.S. However, the idea stayed alive.

Anna M. Jarvis, the daughter of Ann Reeves Jarvis, wanted to honor her mother. She requested that her mother's West Virginia church be allowed to celebrate a Mother's Day in 1908 in honor of her mother. Every mother at church that day received two carnations — Ann Reeves Jarvis' favorite flower. Now, carnations and other flowers are associated with Mother's Day because they were handed out at the first celebration of Mother's Day.

In 1914, the *U.S. Congress *passed a law which designated the second Sunday in May as Mother's Day. In the same year, President Woodrow Wilson titled the first Mother's Day. He requested the flying of the flag to honor the mothers who had lost sons in war.

Mother's Day is celebrated in many other countries. In Mexico, *Dia de las Madres is celebrated on May 10. It is a popular holiday celebrated by schools and churches. Children give their mothers flowers and handmade cards. Schools present performances in honor of mothers as part of the national observance of Dia de las Madres.

In India, children send their mothers cards and flowers and cook a meal for their mothers. Companies start selling women's products on Mother's Day,

and restaurants advertise heavily for Mother's Day; the day has become commercialized.

In Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, and Ireland, Mother's Day is celebrated on the same day as in the United States — the second Sunday in May. People mark the day in the same way that they do in the United States. Children give their mothers cards, gifts, and flowers. Churches and schools give special Mother's Day presentations.

The first President of the U.S., George Washington said "My mother was the most beautiful woman I ever saw. I owe all I am to my mother".

注) ancient : 古代の Isis : イシス(古代エジプトの女神)
pharaohs : ファラオ(古代エジプト王の称号) Rhea : レア(ギリシャ神)
Jesus : イエスキリスト colonists : 植民地開拓者
U.S.Civil War : 南北戦争 slavery : 奴隷 anti-war : 反戦
observance : 儀式 U.S. Congress : 連邦議会
pass a law : 法案を可決する Dia de las Madres : 母の日

1. Who built a temple to Magna Mater?
 - A. The Greeks.
 - B. The Romans.
 - C. The early Christians.
 - D. The American colonists.

2. Why did Ann Reeves Jarvis want a special day?
 - A. To help Civil War mothers.
 - B. To honor her own mother.
 - C. To honor mothers of soldiers.
 - D. All of the above.

3. What did mothers receive at the first Mother's Day in West Virginia?

- A. Flowers.
- B. Presents.
- C. Handmade cards.
- D. Flowers and present.

4. Which U.S. President first let people know Mother's Day?

- A. John Kennedy.
- B. Woodrow Wilson.
- C. Abraham Lincoln.
- D. George Washington.

5. In what year did the U.S. Congress designate the second Sunday in May as Mother's Day?

- A. 1862
- B. 1868
- C. 1908
- D. 1914

6. 'Honor' is ''.

- A. respect
- B. explain
- C. perform
- D. show

7. 'Expanded' means ''.

- A. made larger
- B. made famous
- C. dressed up
- D. made up

8. 'Funded' means ''.

- A. looked at
- B. celebrated
- C. watched
- D. paid for

9. 'Designated' is ''.

- A. required
- B. named
- C. wished
- D. hired

10. If something is commercialized, it is .

- A. made a holiday
- B. celebrated for mothers
- C. used to make a profit
- D. made into a new law